## § 403.181

This example assumes that amounts reserved for the Sex Equity Program and for the Program for Single Parents, Displaced Homemakers, and Single Pregnant Women meet the "hold-harmless" requirement of sections 102(c) (1) and (2) of the Act.

- (d) The procedure for meeting the ratable reduction provision in paragraph (a)(2) of this section is as follows:
- (1) If a State's basic programs award under title II of the Act for FY 1992 or in future years is less than that State's basic grant amount in FY 1991, a State shall determine the percentage that the basic programs award is of the FY 1991 basic programs award.
- (2) The State shall multiply the amounts reserved in FY 1991 for each of the three programs covered by the "hold-harmless" provisions in paragraph (a)(1) of this section by this percentage.
- (3) The State shall compare the amounts that would be reserved for these programs in FY 1992 to determine if these amounts are less than the ratably reduced hold-harmless amounts, and if so, shall proceed with the calculation required by paragraph (c) of this section except using the ratably reduced "hold-harmless" amounts.

(Authority: 20 U.S.C. 2312)

## § 403.181 What are the cost-sharing requirements applicable to the basic programs?

- (a) A State shall match, from non-Federal sources and on a dollar-for-dollar basis, the funds reserved for administration of the State plan under  $\S403.180(b)(4)$ .
- (b) The matching requirement under paragraph (a) of this section may be applied overall, rather than line-byline, to State administrative expenditures.
- (c) A State shall provide from non-Federal sources for State administration under the Act an amount that is not less than the amount provided by the State from non-Federal sources for State administrative costs for the preceding fiscal or program year.

EXAMPLE FOR PARAGRAPH (b): From the five percent reserved for the administration of

the State plan, a State must reserve \$60,000 to carry out the provisions in §403.13. The \$60,000 must be matched, but the matching funds need not be used for the activities described in §403.13.

(Authority: 20 U.S.C. 2312(b) and 2468d; H.R. Rep. No. 660, 101st Cong., 2nd Sess. 103-104 (1990))

## § 403.182 What is the maintenance of fiscal effort requirement?

The Secretary may not make a payment under the Act to a State for any fiscal year unless the Secretary determines that the fiscal effort per student, or the aggregate expenditures of that State, from State sources, for vocational education for the fiscal year (or program year) preceding the fiscal year (or program year) for which the determination is made, at least equaled its effort or expenditures for vocational education for the second preceding fiscal year (or program year).

(Authority: 20 U.S.C. 2463(a))

## § 403.183 Under what circumstances may the Secretary waive the maintenance of effort requirement?

- (a) The Secretary may waive the maintenance of effort requirement in §403.182 for a State for one year only if—
- (1) The Secretary determines that a waiver would be equitable due to exceptional or uncontrollable circumstances affecting the State's ability to maintain fiscal effort; and
- (2) The State has decreased its expenditures for vocational education from non-Federal sources by no more than five percent.
- (b) For purposes of this section, "exceptional or uncontrollable circumstances" include, but are not limited to, the following:
  - (1) A natural disaster.
- (2) An unforeseen and precipitous decline in financial resources.
- (c) The Secretary does not consider tax initiatives or referenda to be exceptional or uncontrollable circumstances.

(Authority: 20 U.S.C. 2463(b))